

# Busy Programmers' Guide to Java

Part 2  
JEE & Web

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- Trainer & Consultant



F U S E B  X







# ColdFusion is JEE

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We've All been running in JEE for years now

Adobe has done a great job hiding it

This is all about peeking under the covers and understanding how it is pieced together

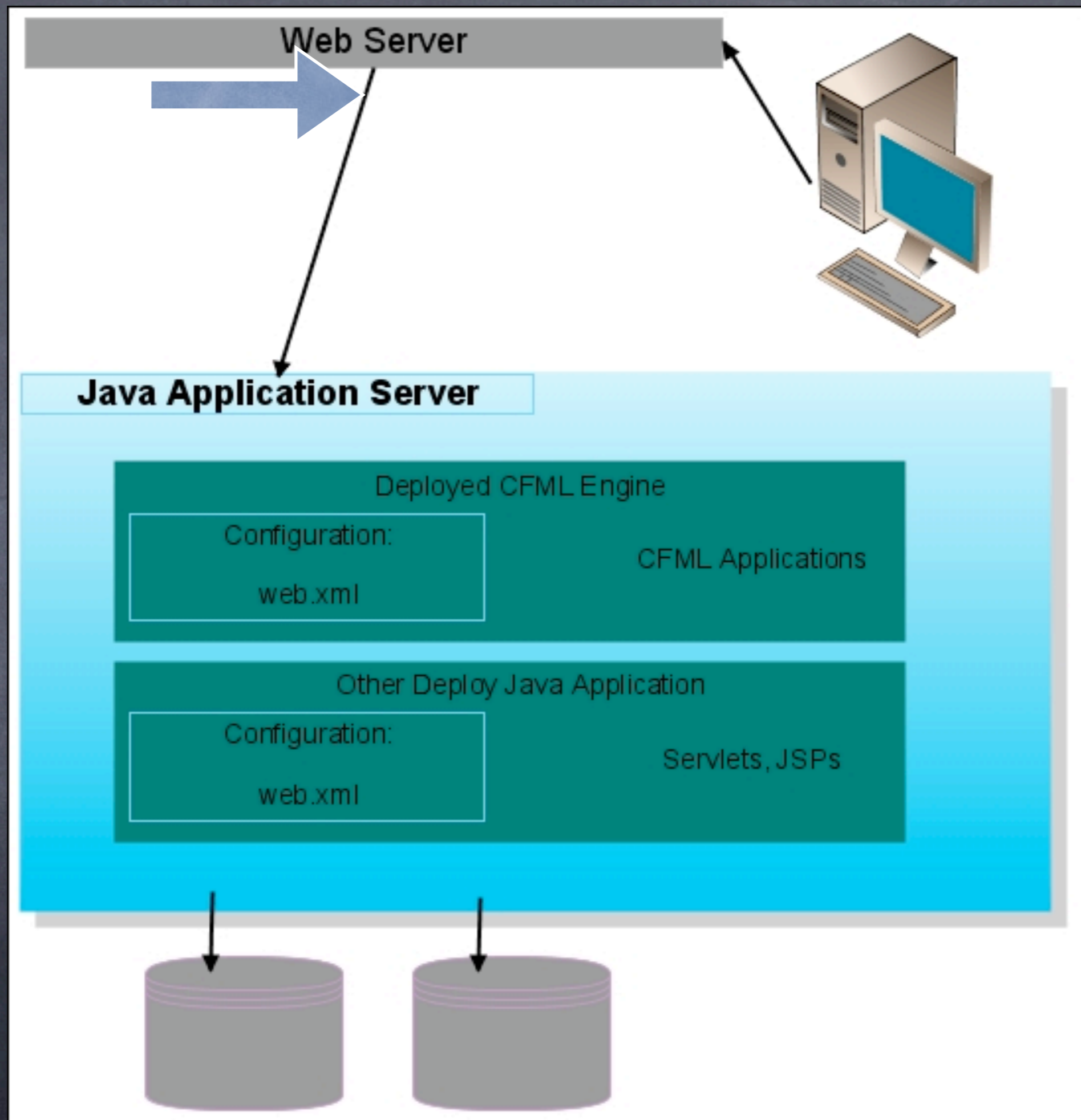
No expectation to write Java to service the request just enhance development



# Shared Hosting

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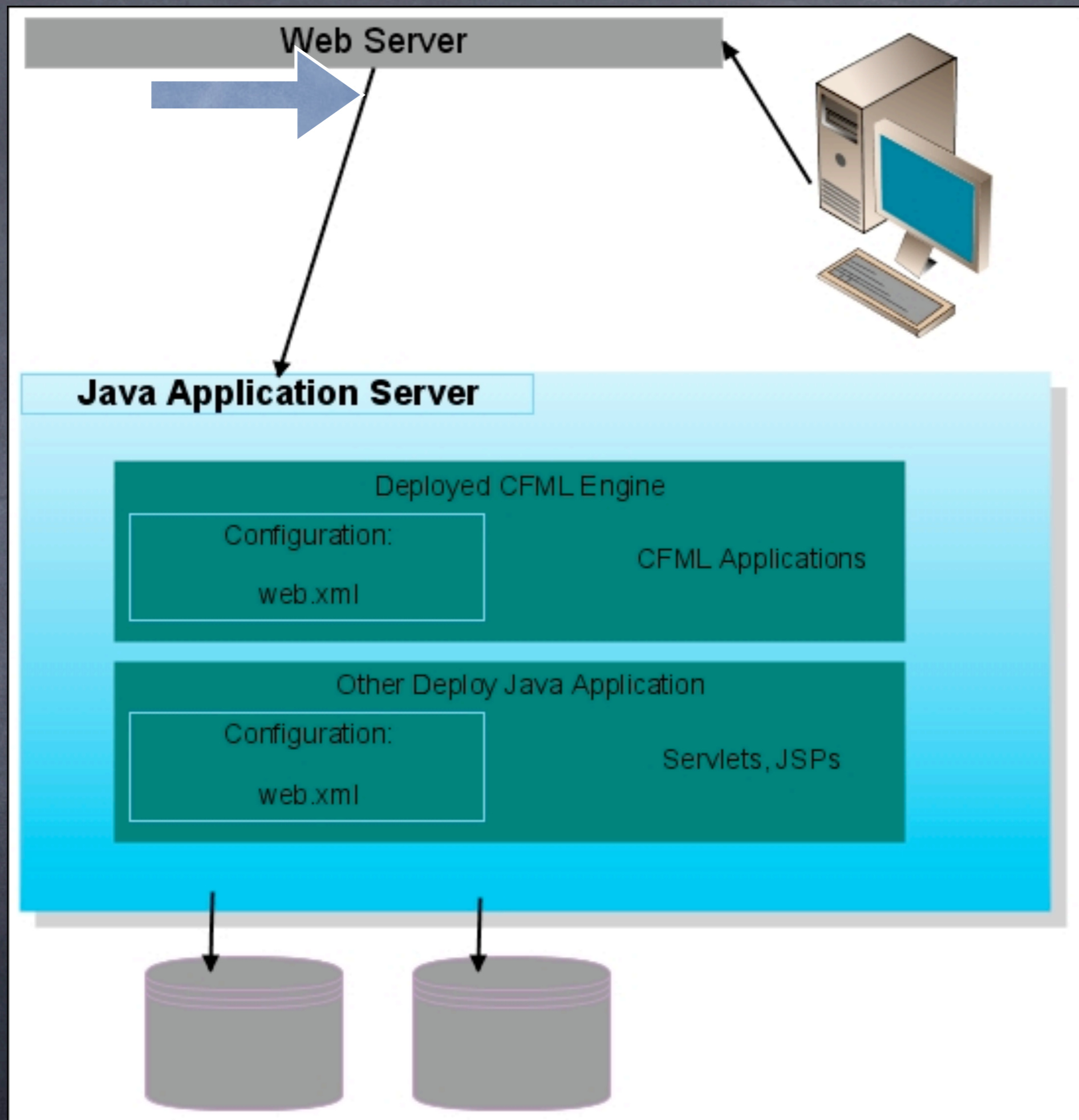
Almost everything is off limits  
Javaload is (possibly) an option.  
Limited functionality...



Mention: Logical Diagram  
Take a request through the system  
brevity is key, each section has its own slide

# Webserver

- Apache httpd
- IIS
- nginx
- lighttpd
- Connecting to the Server
  - Special Connector
  - Proxy Connector



Mention: Connection to Web server, reinforce previous slide last point  
Interactions between web server and Application server  
Brevity is Key.

# Application Server



WebSphere. software



resin®

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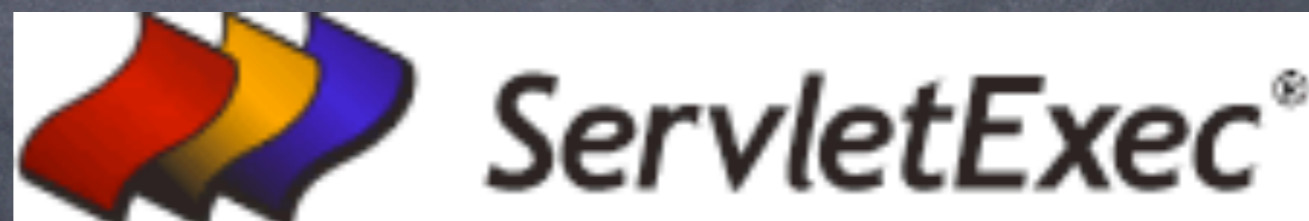
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Middleware Java Application  
Provide Execution Environment for Enterprise and Web applications  
Provide hooks into other systems  
JDBC pooling for Database  
Proxy or AJP(binary) connection to external systems like webservers

# Web(Servlet) Container



**jetty://**



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Explain difference with Application Server. Why would someone want an application server?

Will not deploy all JEE components

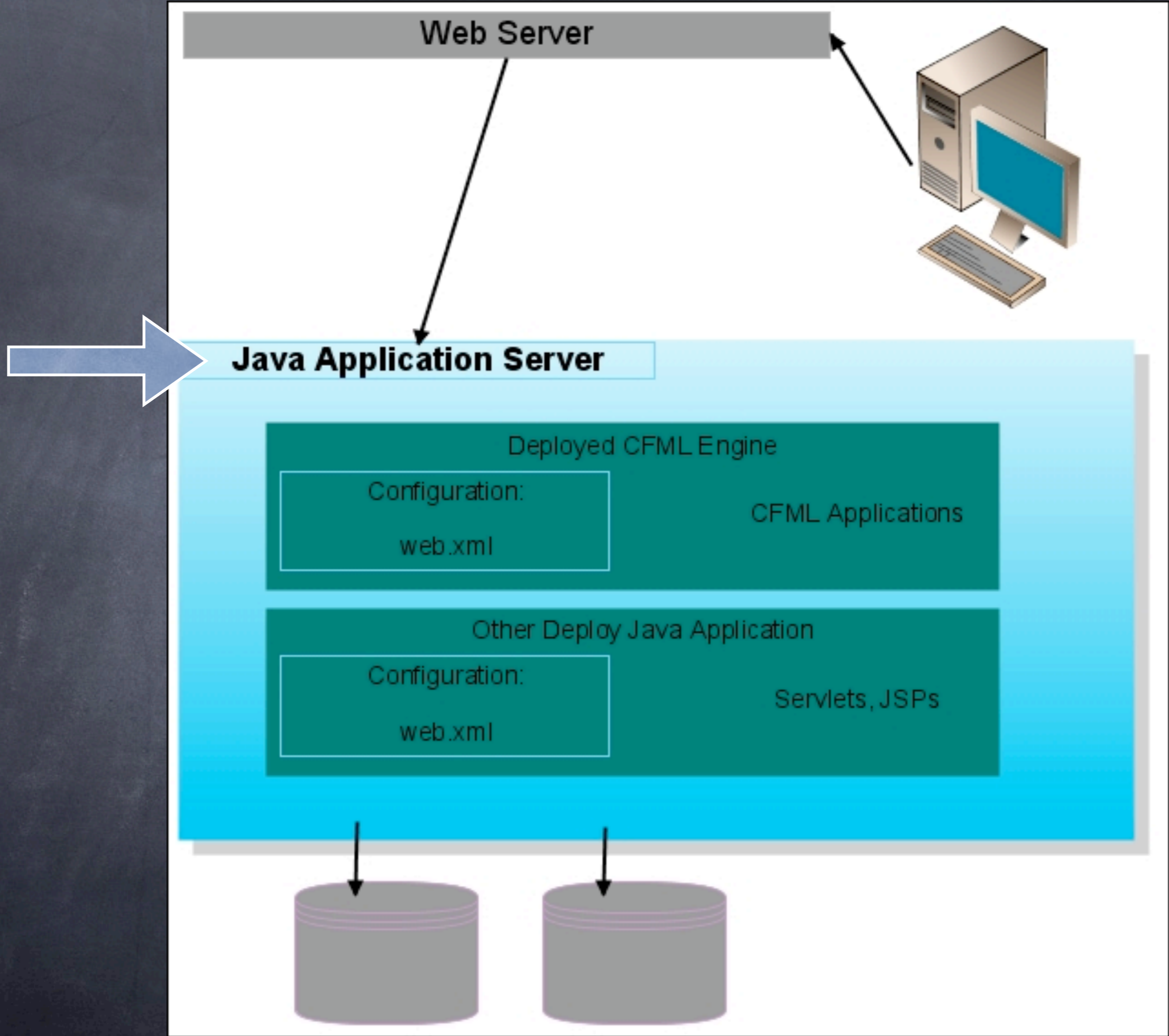
Typically Limited to WARs

Lack "Enterprise" Features

JMS (ColdFusion has own JMS functionality)

EJB

JPA (CF9 has it built in, hibernate)

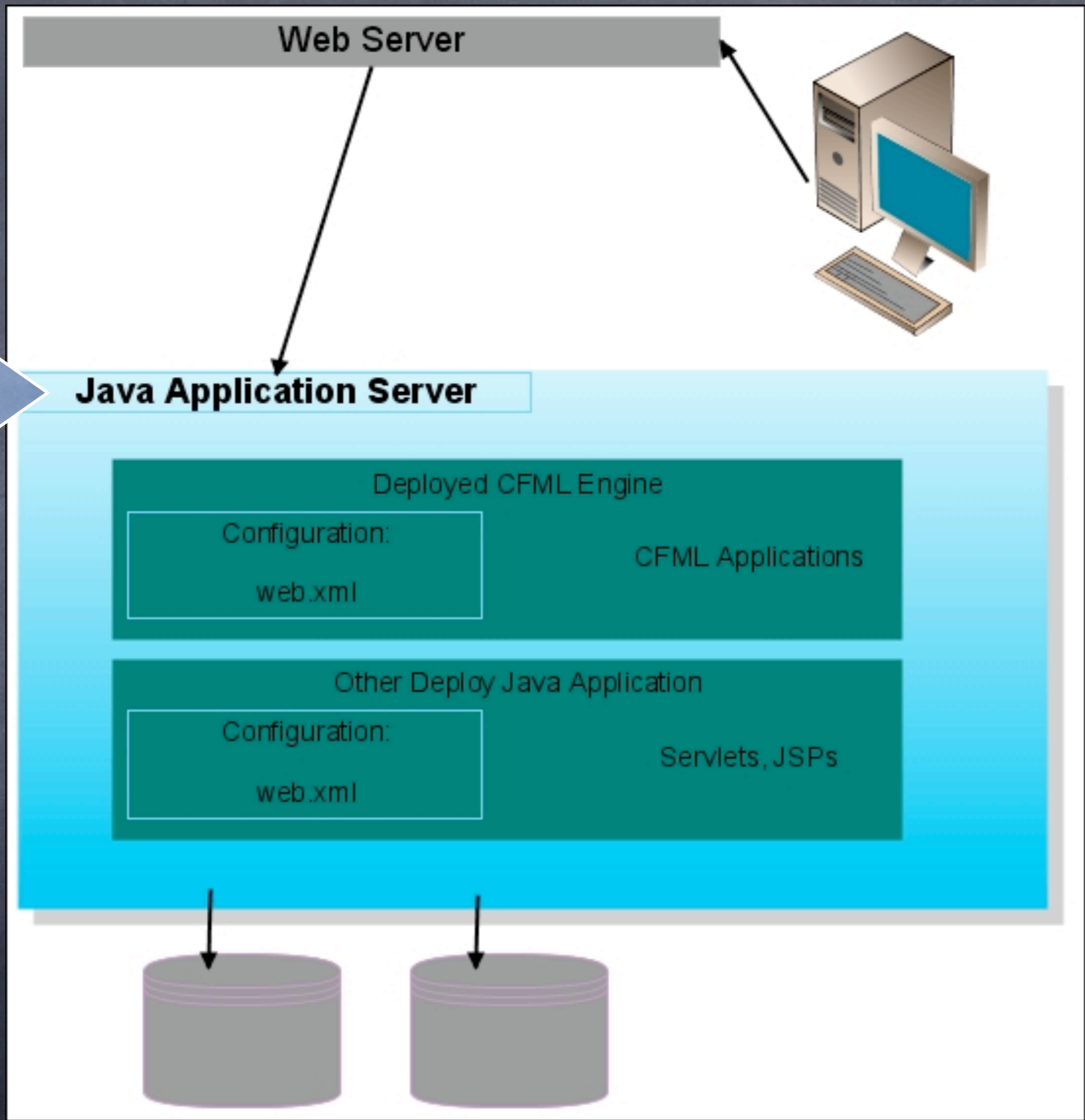


Mention: Web Container, hand off from App server to web container to servlet container  
Brevity is Key.

# Deployment Packages

- Self-contained
- ColdFusion Hides this pretty well
- WAR
  - The typical JEE deployment style
- EAR
  - EJB
  - Jars





# Servlets

- Standard mechanism to respond to web requests
- Typical Java apps have multiple Servlets
- CFML engines nothing more than a (set of) servlets

```
package sample.contact;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;

import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

public class Serv extends HttpServlet {
    /**
     *
     */
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException
    {
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC \"-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0 \"
            + \"Transitional//EN\">\n" + "<html>\n"
            + "<head><title>Hello WWW</title></head>\n" + "<body>\n"
            + "<h1>Hello WWW</h1>\n" + "</body></html>");
    }
}
```

# web.xml

```
<!-- CF Monitoring Filter -->
<filter>
  <filter-name>CFMonitoringFilter</filter-name>
  <filter-class>coldfusion.bootstrap.BootstrapFilter</filter-class>
  <init-param>
    <param-name>filter.class</param-name>
    <param-value>coldfusion.monitor.event.MonitoringServletFilter</param-value>
  </init-param>
</filter>
```

```
<filter-mapping>
  <filter-name>CFMonitoringFilter</filter-name>
  <servlet-name>CfmServlet</servlet-name>
</filter-mapping>
```

```
<servlet id="coldfusion_servlet_3">
  <servlet-name>CfmServlet</servlet-name>
  <display-name>CFML Template Processor</display-name>
  <description>Compiles and executes CFML pages and tags</description>
  <servlet-class>coldfusion.bootstrap.BootstrapServlet</servlet-class>
  <init-param id="InitParam_1034013110656ert">
    <param-name>servlet.class</param-name>
    <param-value>coldfusion.CfmServlet</param-value>
  </init-param>
  <load-on-startup>4</load-on-startup>
</servlet>
```

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  </init-param>
  <load-on-startup>4</load-on-startup>
</servlet>
```

```
<listener>
  <listener-class>coldfusion.bootstrap.HttpFlexSessionBootstrap</listener-class>
</listener>
```



# JSP vs CFM

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Resources v Templates

JSP compiles to a Servlet. Just a Templating, accessible via a Web URL

CFM/CFC each have a servlet dedicated to processing web URLs that match the pattern respectively

# Classpaths & Classloaders

- Classloader App/ Container Implemented
- Classpaths are different Stacks of Jars
- New Classloader Instance
- OSGi



# Java Object Demo

# Keep Track of Me

- Twitter: AHaskell
- IRC: #ColdFusion #OpenBD
- Blog: <http://cfrant.blogspot.com>
- E-Mail/Messenger: [a.haskell@gmail.com](mailto:a.haskell@gmail.com)
- Slides: <http://dl-client.getdropbox.com/u/64114/JavaPt2.pdf>
- CFConversations!!!